

Table 1. Laboratory features of the patient.

	Nov. 2011	June 2013	Jan. 2014	July 2015	Sep. 2018
White blood cell count/mm <sup>3</sup>	19900	9340	11000	4150	6630
Absolute neutrophil count/mm <sup>3</sup>	11600	4420	4360	2290	3410
Hemoglobin (g/dl)	10,9	10,9	10,9	10,9	11,2
Platelets /mm <sup>3</sup>	1.080.000	578000	732000	501000	344000
C-reactive protein (mg/dl)	2,5	<0,33	0,8	1	0,3
IgA (mg/dl)	<5	6,5	12,3	38,9	41,6
IgG (mg/dl)	1030	529	520	915 (under IVIG replacement)	1110
IgM (mg/dl)	223	75	72,8	55,7	72,9
CD3+ T cells	62%	71%		63%	
CD3+CD4+ Thelper cells	38%	41%		38%	
CD3+CD8+ T cells	25%	25%		22%	
CD3-CD16/56+ natural killer cells	5%	6%		5%	
CD19+ B cells	25%	21%		25%	
CD19+IgM-CD27+ memory B cells		38%		54%	

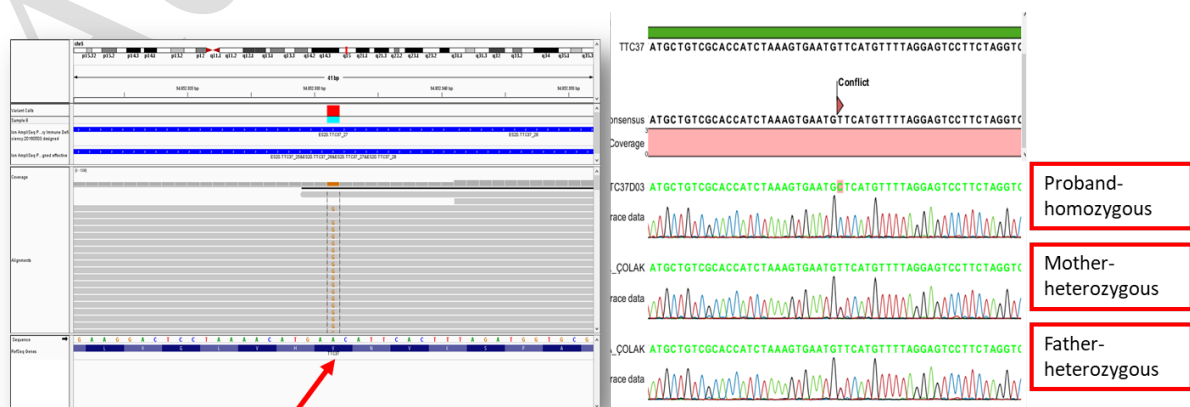
Table 2. Summary of clinical signs of THES patients.

Summary of clinical signs of THES patients reported before		Clinical signs of the index patient
Constant findings		
<b>1. Intractable diarrhea of infancy</b>	<i>chronic intractable diarrhea beginning at newborn period, need for a parenteral nutrition</i>	Mild, intermittent diarrhea following respiratory tract infections
<b>2. Facial dysmorphism</b>	<i>hypertelorism, broad flat nasal bridge and prominent forehead</i>	Flat broad nose, prominent forehead, large mouth and large ears
<b>3. Hair abnormalities</b>	<i>coarse, sparse, easily removable, brittle, trichorrhexis nodosa</i>	Coarse, brittle hair with trichorrhexis nodosa
Very frequent findings		
<b>4. Immunodeficiency</b>	<i>defective specific antibody responses despite normal serum immunoglobulin levels, hypogammaglobulinemia, low CD27<sup>+</sup> memory B cells, low lymphocyte counts, T cell proliferation defects.</i>	Low IgG levels
<b>5. Intrauterine growth restriction</b>	<i>IUGR or small for gestational age</i>	-
Frequent findings		
<b>6. Skin abnormalities</b>	<i>hypopigmentation, café au lait spots, xerosis</i>	Xerosis, pyoderma gangrenosum like skin eruptions, oral aphthous lesions
<b>7. Liver disease</b>	<i>hepatomegaly, fibrosis, hemosiderosis</i>	-
Rare findings		
<b>8. Congenital cardiac defects</b>	<i>ventricular septal defect, atrial septal defect, peripheral pulmonary stenosis, tetralogy of Fallot</i>	tricuspid and pulmonic valve regurgitation
<b>9. Platelet anomaly</b>	<i>enlarged platelets, thrombocytosis</i>	Intermittent thrombocytosis, normal MPV levels
<b>10. Mild developmental delay</b>		-
<b>11. Tooth abnormality</b>	<i>Not reported</i>	Peg-teeth anomaly, short roots

**Figure 1. (a)** Pyoderma gangrenosum like skin lesions, **(b)** rough and brittle hair, **(c)** short tooth roots with «peg teeth» anomaly and **(d)** light microscopic examination of scalp hair showing *trichorrhexis nodosa*



**Figure 2.** Sequencing analysis showing a homozygous mutation in exon 21 of *TTC37* gene (c.2210T>C, p.Val737Ala)



**Figure 3:** Growth chart of the patient

