

**Table 1.** Evaluation of the laboratory parameters of cases

Laboratory parameter	Case 1	Case 2
<b>WBC (/mm<sup>3</sup>)</b>	9820 (4000- 10000)	11900 (4000- 10000)
<b>Hb (g/dl)</b>	9.6 (11-17.2)	11.4 (11-17.2)
<b>PLT (/mm<sup>3</sup>)</b>	340000 (150000- 400000)	589000 (150000- 400000)
<b>ANC (/mm<sup>3</sup>)</b>	5500 (1500-7300)	6902 (1500-7300)
<b>ALC (/mm<sup>3</sup>)</b>	3900 (3200-10800)	4640 (1500-5200)
<b>AEC (/mm<sup>3</sup>)</b>	196 (200-500)	238 (200-500)
<b>ESR (mm/h)</b>	123 (0-20)	66 (0-20)
<b>C-RP (mg/L)</b>	169 (0-5)	150 (0-5)
<b>IgE (IU/ml)</b>	17(<100)	1084-55 (<100)
<b>IgG (mg/dl)</b>	1020 (280-666)	1830 (613-1030)
<b>IgM (mg/dl)</b>	252 (19-94)	146 (58-126)
<b>IgA (mg/dl)</b>	28 (5-39)	55 (26-80)
<b>AntiHBs (mIU/mL)</b>	223 (>10)	100 (>10)
<b>Anti-B (isohemagglutinin titer)</b>	Not tested	Anti-A: 1/64, Anti-B: 1/4 (<1/10)
<b>Mumps IgG</b>	Not tested	5 (0-1.1)
<b>Varicella virus IgG (IU/ml)</b>	Not tested	23.6 (<9)
<b>Procalcitonin (ng/mL)</b>	37.2 (<0.5)	Not tested
<b>CD3+T (%)</b>	60 (51-79)	74 (58-82)
<b>CD3+CD4+T (%)</b>	42 (31-54)	42 (26-48)
<b>CD3+CD8+T (%)</b>	18 (10-31)	28 (16-32)
<b>CD45RA (%)</b>	86 (72-93)	57(66-95)
<b>CD45RO (%)</b>	3 (9-31)	30 (14-44)
<b>CD19+B (%)</b>	29 (14-44)	1-14 (10-30)
<b>CD16+56 (%)</b>	6 (5-23)	4
<b>CD25 activation</b>	Normal	Normal
<b>Neutrophil functions</b>	Normal (DHR)	Normal (NBT)
<b>IL-6 response after stimulation with LPS or IL-1b</b>	defective	defective
<b>Microorganisms detected</b>	<i>Rotavirus</i> (stool), <i>P. aeruginosa</i> (CSF) Yeast (urine)	<i>C. albicans</i> (throat), <i>Salmonella CI</i> (stool and blood), <i>Enterococcus faecalis</i> (urine), <i>Staph. Hominis</i> (blood)
<b>Mutation</b>	Missense mutation in exon 3 of <i>IRAK4</i> gene (c.161G>A, p.R54K, at protein level)	Missense mutation in exon 3 of <i>IRAK4</i> gene (c.161G>A, p.R54K, at protein level)

WBC: White blood cell, Hb: hemoglobin, PLT: Platelet, ANC: Absolute neutrophil count, ALC: Absolute lymphocyte count, AEC: Absolute eosinophil count, ESR: Erythrocyte sedimentation rate, C-RP: C reactive protein, CD25 activation: CD25 activation of T cells after stimulation with PHA, Neutrophil functions: Chemotaxis, phagocytosis and burst functions of neutrophils, CD62L: CD62 ligand, DHR: Dihydrorhodamine (DHR) Flow Cytometric Assay, NBT: Nitroblue tetrazolium test