

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

Table S1. Detailed asthma and rhinitis characteristics across visits of patients in the analysis population (n=1,483).

Parameters	Patients having completed V1 (N=1,483)	Patients having completed V2 (N=1,210)	Patients having completed V3 (N=793)	Patients having completed V4 (N=852)
Age (years), Mean (SD), n (%)	34.2 (11.5)	34.6 (11.6)	35.3 (11.9)	35.2 (11.6)
Male	616 (41.5)	501 (41.4)	332 (41.9)	365 (42.8)
Female	867 (58.5)	709 (58.6)	461 (58.1)	487 (57.2)
Allergy history	1483	1210	793	852
At least one allergy (other than HDM), n (%)	970 (65.4)	794 (65.6)	501 (63.2)	550 (64.6)
At least one respiratory allergy (other than HDM), n (%)	943 (63.6)	771 (63.7)	489 (61.7)	537 (63.0)
At least one food allergy, n (%)	82 (5.5)	69 (5.7)	43 (5.4)	49 (5.8)
FEV1 results (%) of predicted value, (among patients with lung function tests), N	763	623	397	424
Mean (SD)	98.5 (14.1)	97.7 (14.3)	97.9 (14.3)	98.3 (14.3)
Rhinitis symptomatic medication (antihistamines and/or corticosteroids (nasal)) during the last 12 months, N	1,483	1,210	793	852
Yes, n (%)	1,414 (95.3)	1,156 (95.5)	764 (96.3)	812 (95.3)
Evaluation of the rhinitis according to ARIA 2010, N	1,478	1,209	793	851
Intermittent mild, n (%)	82 (5.5)	68 (5.6)	39 (4.9)	43 (5.1)
Intermittent moderate-severe, n (%)	88 (6.0)	65 (5.4)	30 (3.8)	41 (4.8)
Persistent mild, n (%)	83 (5.6)	63 (5.2)	31 (3.9)	39 (4.6)
Persistent moderate-severe, n (%)	1,225 (82.9)	1,013 (83.8)	693 (87.4)	728 (85.5)
Among patients with clinical asthma	499	409	249	272
Asthma severity according to GINA 2017, at baseline, N	498	409	249	272
No asthma medication, n (%)	46 (9.2)	39 (9.5)	20 (8.0)	26 (9.6)
GINA - Step 1, n (%)	122 (24.5)	93 (22.7)	57 (22.9)	58 (21.3)
GINA - Step 2, n (%)	68 (13.7)	52 (12.7)	29 (11.6)	34 (12.5)
GINA - Step 3, n (%)	211 (42.4)	178 (43.5)	114 (45.8)	126 (46.3)
GINA - Step 4, n (%)	49 (9.8)	45 (11.0)	28 (11.2)	27 (9.9)
GINA - Step 5, n (%)	2 (0.4)	2 (0.5)	1 (0.4)	1 (0.4)

Parameters	Patients having completed V1 (N=1,483)	Patients having completed V2 (N=1,210)	Patients having completed V3 (N=793)	Patients having completed V4 (N=852)
Asthma control according to GINA 2017, N	494	405	247	269
Well controlled, n (%)	266 (53.8)	219 (54.1)	130 (52.6)	146 (54.3)
Partly controlled, n (%)	138 (27.9)	112 (27.7)	70 (28.3)	81 (30.1)
Uncontrolled, n (%)	90 (18.2)	74 (18.3)	47 (19.0)	42 (15.6)
Patient having experienced severe exacerbation in the last 12 months, N	499	409	249	272
Yes, n (%)	20 (4.0)	18 (4.4)	13 (5.2)	13 (4.8)

ARIA= Allergic Rhinitis and its Impact on Asthma; BMI= Body Mass Index; GINA= Global Initiative for Asthma; HDM= House Dust Mite; SD= Standard Deviation.

Table S2. Univariate analysis. Variable of interest: ISI score improvement [change \geq MCID_{ISI}] vs. no improvement [change $<$ MCID_{ISI}], V1 versus V4.

Variable	N used	OR [95% CI]	p-value
Age (at inclusion) (using the quartiles)	N=180		0.0158
≤ Q1: 26		1.00	
]Q1: 26; Median: 33]		2.25 [0.97 ; 5.25]	
]Median: 33; Q3: 41]		2.36 [0.99 ; 5.62]	
> Q3: 41		0.74 [0.30 ; 1.87]	
Sex	N=180		0.2971
Male		1.00	
Female		1.38 [0.75 ; 2.54]	
BMI classes (at inclusion)	N=176		0.7820
Underweight (<18.5)		1.00	
Normal (healthy) weight ([18.5; 25[)		2.04 [0.48 ; 8.57]	
Overweight ([25.0; 30[)		1.81 [0.40 ; 8.26]	
Obese (≥30)		1.64 [0.32 ; 8.45]	
Smoking habits (at inclusion)	N=180		0.4823
Non-smoker		1.00	
Previous smoker		2.83 [0.85 ; 9.44]	
Active smoker (+ occasional smoking)		0.79 [0.29 ; 2.20]	
Passive smoker		0.57 [0.05 ; 6.38]	
At least one respiratory allergy (other than HDM respiratory allergies)	N=180		0.6508
No		1.16 [0.61 ; 2.20]	
Yes		1.00	
At least one food allergy	N=180		0.5018
No		1.45 [0.49 ; 4.25]	
Yes		1.00	
Clinical manifestations	N=180		0.5271
Associated asthma		1.00	
Rhinitis		1.22 [0.66 ; 2.28]	
Evaluation of the rhinitis according to ARIA 2010	N=180		0.6178
Intermittent mild rhinitis		0.00 [0.00 ; .]	
Intermittent moderate-severe rhinitis		1.00	
Persistent mild rhinitis		>999.99 [$<$ 0.001 ; $>$ 999.99]	
Persistent moderate-severe rhinitis		3.04 [0.60 ; 15.48]	
Prescription of antihistamines at the end of V1	N=180		0.1161
No		1.89 [0.85 ; 4.16]	
Yes		1.00	
Prescription of corticosteroids (nasal) at the end of V1	N=180		0.2274
No		1.00	

Variable	N used	OR [95% CI]	p-value
Yes		1.44 [0.80 ; 2.58]	
Rhinitis symptomatic medication (antihistamines and/or corticosteroids (nasal))	N=180		0.1405
No		1.94 [0.80 ; 4.71]	
Yes		1.00	
Duration of SQ HDM SLIT-tablet prescription (months) (using the quartiles)	N=179		0.9614
≤ Q1: 357		1.00	
]Q1: 357; Median: 370]		0.87 [0.39 ; 1.93]	
]Median: 370; Q3: 410]		1.08 [0.49 ; 2.38]	
> Q3: 410		0.98 [0.42 ; 2.30]	
ISI score (at inclusion) (using the quartiles)	N=180		<0.0001
≤ Q1: 8		1.00	
]Q1: 8; Median: 12]		15.27 [4.71 ; 49.48]	
]Median: 12; Q3: 16]		20.04 [6.14 ; 65.45]	
> Q3: 16		36.55 [10.29 ; 129.81]	

Univariate logistic regression: age at inclusion (in classes), sex (male vs. female), BMI (in classes), smoking habits at inclusion, at least one respiratory allergy (other than HDM respiratory allergies) (yes vs. no), at least one food allergy (yes vs. no), clinical manifestations (AA vs. AR), evaluation of the rhinitis according to ARIA 2010, prescription of antihistamines at the end of V1 (yes vs. no), prescription of corticosteroids (nasal) at the end of V1 (yes vs. no), rhinitis symptomatic medication (yes vs. no), duration of SQ HDM SLIT-tablet prescription (in classes), ISI score at inclusion. Quartiles are used to class continuous variables that do not meet the log-linearity assumption

Abbreviations: ARIA= Allergic Rhinitis and its Impact on Asthma; BMI= Body Mass Index; CI= Confidence Interval; HDM= House Dust Mite; ISI= Insomnia Severity Index; MCID= Minimal Clinically Important Difference OR= Odds Ratio; Q1= 1st quartile; Q3= 3rd quartile.

Table S3. Univariate analysis. Variable of interest: ESS score improvement [change \geq MCID_{ESS}] vs. no improvement [change $<$ MCID_{ESS}], V1 versus V4.

Variable	N used	OR [95% CI]	p-value
Age (at inclusion) (using the quartiles)	N=171		0.5712
≤ Q1: 26		1.00	
]Q1: 26; Median: 33]		1.58 [0.67 ; 3.77]	
]Median: 33; Q3: 41]		1.65 [0.71 ; 3.85]	
> Q3: 41		1.10 [0.48 ; 2.50]	
Sex	N=171		0.2815
Male		1.00	
Female		1.41 [0.75 ; 2.64]	
BMI classes (at inclusion)	N=169		0.5283
Underweight (<18.5)		0.69 [0.18 ; 2.74]	
Normal (healthy) weight ([18.5; 25[)		1.00	
Overweight ([25.0; 30[)		0.61 [0.29 ; 1.29]	
Obese (≥30)		0.62 [0.23 ; 1.65]	
Smoking habits (at inclusion)	N=171		0.8111
Non-smoker		1.00	
Previous smoker		1.88 [0.56 ; 6.31]	
Active smoker (+ occasional smoking)		1.51 [0.53 ; 4.25]	
Passive smoker		1.51 [0.13 ; 17.02]	
At least one respiratory allergy (other than HDM respiratory allergies)	N=171		0.0715
No		1.86 [0.95 ; 3.76]	
Yes		1.00	
At least one food allergy	N=171		0.1891
No		2.10 [0.69 ; 6.34]	
Yes		1.00	
Clinical manifestations	N=171		0.4379
Associated asthma		1.00	
Rhinitis		1.29 [0.68 ; 2.43]	
Evaluation of rhinitis according to ARIA 2010	N=171		0.6736
Intermittent mild rhinitis		1.00	
Intermittent moderate-severe rhinitis		1.00 [0.09 ; 11.03]	
Persistent mild rhinitis		1.00 [0.03 ; 29.81]	
Persistent moderate-severe rhinitis		1.53 [0.21 ; 11.16]	
Prescription of antihistamines at the end of V1	N=171		0.0728
No		2.22 [0.93 ; 5.31]	
Yes		1.00	
Prescription of corticosteroids (nasal) at the end of V1	N=171		0.7304
No		1.11 [0.60 ; 2.05]	
Yes		1.00	

Variable	N used	OR [95% CI]	p-value
Rhinitis symptomatic medication (antihistamines and/or corticosteroids (nasal))	N=171		0.2329
No		1.77 [0.69 ; 4.53]	
Yes		1.00	
Duration of SQ HDM SLIT-tablet prescription (months) (using the quartiles)	N=169		0.6503
≤ Q1: 356		1.00	
]Q1: 357; Median: 368]		1.46 [0.60 ; 3.54]	
]Median: 368; Q3: 386]		0.82 [0.35 ; 1.91]	
> Q3: 386		1.04 [0.44 ; 2.42]	
ESS score at inclusion	N=171	1.21 [1.12 ; 1.31]	<0.0001

Univariate logistic regression: age at inclusion (in classes), sex (male vs. female), BMI (in classes), smoking habits at inclusion, at least one respiratory allergy (other than HDM respiratory allergies) (yes vs. no), at least one food allergy (yes vs. no), clinical manifestations (AA vs. AR), evaluation of the rhinitis according to ARIA 2010, prescription of antihistamines at the end of V1 (yes vs. no), prescription of corticosteroids (nasal) at the end of V1 (yes vs. no), rhinitis symptomatic medication (yes vs. no), duration of SQ HDM SLIT-tablet prescription (in classes), ESS score at inclusion. Quartiles are used to class continuous variables that do not meet the log-linearity assumption

Abbreviations: ARIA= Allergic Rhinitis and its Impact on Asthma; BMI= Body Mass Index; CI= Confidence Interval; ESS= Epworth Sleepiness Scale; HDM= House Dust Mite; MCID= Minimal Clinically Important Difference; OR= Odds Ratio; Q1= 1st quartile; Q3= 3rd quartile.

Table S4. Univariate analysis. Variable of interest: ARCT score improvement [change \geq MCID_{ARCT}] vs. no improvement [change $<$ MCID_{ARCT}], V1 versus V4.

Variable	N used	OR [95% CI]	p-value
Age (at inclusion) (using the quartiles)	N=641		0.3909
≤ Q1: 26		1.00	
]Q1: 26; Median: 33]		1.24 [0.77 ; 2.00]	
]Median: 33; Q3: 42]		1.35 [0.84 ; 2.18]	
> Q3: 42		0.93 [0.58 ; 1.51]	
Sex	N=641		0.4133
Male		1.00	
Female		1.16 [0.82 ; 1.63]	
BMI classes (at inclusion)	N=629		0.4931
Underweight (<18.5)		0.89 [0.35 ; 2.27]	
Normal (healthy) weight ([18.5; 25])		1.00	
Overweight ([25.0; 30])		1.27 [0.83 ; 1.94]	
Obese (\geq 30)		1.48 [0.77 ; 2.84]	
Smoking habits (at inclusion)	N=641		0.8309
Non-smoker		1.00	
Previous smoker		1.20 [0.64 ; 2.26]	
Active smoker (+ occasional smoking)		0.89 [0.49 ; 1.60]	
Passive smoker		2.86 [0.35 ; 23.48]	
At least one respiratory allergy (other than HDM respiratory allergies)	N=641		0.0054
No		1.71 [1.17 ; 2.49]	
Yes		1.00	
At least one food allergy	N=641		0.7442
No		1.14 [0.53 ; 2.45]	
Yes		1.00	
Clinical manifestations	N=641		0.0427
Associated asthma		1.00	
Rhinitis		1.45 [1.01 ; 2.08]	
In the past month, did your patient have any sleep disorders related to their allergy?	N=637		0.0918
No		1.00	
Yes		1.36 [0.95 ; 1.95]	
Evaluation of the rhinitis according to ARIA 2010	N=641		0.0025
Intermittent mild rhinitis		1.00	
Intermittent moderate-severe rhinitis		2.00 [0.67 ; 5.98]	
Persistent mild rhinitis		3.50 [1.14 ; 10.71]	
Persistent moderate-severe rhinitis		4.16 [1.83 ; 9.45]	

Variable	N used	OR [95% CI]	p-value
Prescription of antihistamines at the end of V1	N=641		0.8092
No		0.95 [0.59 ; 1.51]	
Yes		1.00	
Prescription of corticosteroids (nasal) at the end of V1	N=641		0.4393
No		1.15 [0.81 ; 1.61]	
Yes		1.00	
Rhinitis symptomatic medication (antihistamines and/or corticosteroids (nasal))	N=641		0.7990
No		1.07 [0.63 ; 1.81]	
Yes		1.00	
Duration of SQ HDM SLIT-tablet prescription (months) (using the quartiles)	N=638		0.0801
≤ Q1: 356		1.00	
]Q1: 356; Median: 368]		1.59 [0.98 ; 2.59]	
]Median: 368; Q3: 399]		1.55 [0.95 ; 2.54]	
> Q3: 399		0.98 [0.62 ; 1.56]	
ARCT score at inclusion	N=641	0.59 [0.54 ; 0.64]	<0.0001

*Univariate logistic regression: age at inclusion (in classes), sex (male vs. female), BMI (in classes), smoking habits at inclusion, at least one respiratory allergy (other than HDM respiratory allergies) (yes vs. no), at least one food allergy (yes vs. no), clinical manifestations (AA vs. AR), sleep disorders in the past month related to the HDM respiratory allergies, evaluation of the rhinitis according to ARIA 2010, prescription of antihistamines at the end of V1 (yes vs. no), prescription of corticosteroids (nasal) at the end of V1 (yes vs. no), rhinitis symptomatic medication (yes vs. no), duration of SQ HDM SLIT-tablet prescription (in classes), ARCT score at inclusion. Quartiles are used to class continuous variables that do not meet the log-linearity assumption

Abbreviations: ARCT= Allergic Rhinitis Control Test; ARIA= Allergic Rhinitis and its Impact on Asthma; BMI= Body Mass Index; CI= Confidence Interval; GINA= Global Initiative for Asthma; HDM= House Dust Mite; MCID= Minimal Clinically Important Difference; OR= Odds Ratio; Q1= 1st quartile; Q3= 3rd quartile;

Table S5. Multivariate logistic analysis. Variable of interest: ARCT score, improvement [change \geq MCID_{ARCT}] vs. no improvement [change $<$ MCID_{ARCT}], V1 versus V4.

Variable	N used	OR [95% CI]	p-value
At least one respiratory allergy (other than HDM respiratory allergies)			0.0039
No		2.07 [1.26 ; 3.40]	
Yes		1.00	
> Q3: 42		0.58 [0.32 ; 1.04]	0.0658
ARCT score (at inclusion)		0.58 [0.53 ; 0.64]	<0.0001

Table S6. Univariate analysis. Variable of interest: ACT score improvement [change \geq MCID_{ACT}] vs. no improvement [change $<$ MCID_{ACT}], V1 versus V4.

Variable	N used	OR [95% CI]	p-value
Age (at inclusion) (using the quartiles)	N=174		0.9300
≤ Q1: 26		1.00	
]Q1: 26; Median: 34]		1.01 [0.45 ; 2.24]	
]Median: 34; Q3: 42]		1.14 [0.48 ; 2.67]	
> Q3: 42		0.84 [0.36 ; 1.96]	
Sex	N=174		0.4223
Male		1.28 [0.70 ; 2.33]	
Female		1.00	
BMI classes (at inclusion)	N=173		0.9322
Underweight (<18.5)		0.91 [0.19 ; 4.30]	
Normal (healthy) weight ([18.5; 25])		1.00	
Overweight ([25.0; 30])		1.12 [0.56 ; 2.23]	
Obese (\geq 30)		1.32 [0.53 ; 3.31]	
Smoking habits (at inclusion)	N=174		0.6964
Non-smoker		1.00	
Previous smoker		0.64 [0.22 ; 1.83]	
Active smoker (+ occasional smoking)		1.51 [0.53 ; 4.27]	
At least one respiratory allergy (other than HDM respiratory allergies)	N=174		0.2331
No		1.00	
Yes		1.57 [0.75 ; 3.31]	
At least one food allergy	N=174		0.4006
No		1.00	
Yes		1.66 [0.51 ; 5.46]	
In the past month, did your patient have any sleep disorders related to their allergy?	N=172		0.0146
No		1.00	
Yes		2.16 [1.16 ; 4.00]	
Evaluation of the rhinitis according to ARIA 2010	N=173		0.2899
Intermittent mild rhinitis		1.00	
Intermittent moderate-severe rhinitis		2.81 [0.42 ; 18.73]	
Persistent mild rhinitis		4.50 [0.63 ; 32.29]	
Persistent moderate-severe rhinitis		4.31 [0.90 ; 20.67]	
Prescription of antihistamines at the end of V1	N=174		0.6978
No		1.00	
Yes		1.17 [0.53 ; 2.59]	
Prescription of corticosteroids (nasal) at the end of V1	N=174		0.4850

Variable	N used	OR [95% CI]	p-value
No		1.00	
Yes		1.24 [0.68 ; 2.25]	
Rhinitis symptomatic medication (antihistamines and/or corticosteroids (nasal))	N=174		0.7512
No		1.00	
Yes		1.15 [0.48 ; 2.79]	
Duration of SQ HDM SLIT-tablet prescription (months) (using the quartiles)	N=172		0.6009
≤ Q1: 354		1.00	
]Q1: 354; Median: 368]		1.26 [0.54 ; 2.97]	
]Median: 368; Q3: 419]		1.10 [0.48 ; 2.54]	
> Q3: 419		0.71 [0.30 ; 1.68]	
Asthma severity according to GINA 2017	N=174		0.3338
No asthma medication		1.00	
GINA - Step 1		1.41 [0.37 ; 5.42]	
GINA - Step 2		2.50 [0.57 ; 11.00]	
GINA - Step 3		2.68 [0.78 ; 9.19]	
GINA - Step 4		2.78 [0.64 ; 12.05]	
Asthma control according to GINA 2017	N=171		0.0003
Well controlled		1.00	
Partly controlled		2.00 [1.00 ; 4.02]	
Uncontrolled		8.13 [2.82 ; 23.46]	
Patient having experienced severe exacerbation in the last 12 months	N=174		0.3282
No		1.00	
Yes		2.36 [0.42 ; 13.26]	
Prescription of corticosteroids (inhaled) at the end of V1	N=174		0.0705
No		1.00	
Yes		1.75 [0.95 ; 3.23]	
ACT score at inclusion	N=174	0.58 [0.49 ; 0.68]	<0.0001

*Univariate logistic regression: age at inclusion (in classes), sex (male vs. female), BMI (in classes), smoking habits at inclusion, at least one respiratory allergy (other than HDM respiratory allergies) (yes vs. no), at least one food allergy (yes vs. no), sleep disorders in the past month related to the HDM respiratory allergies, evaluation of the rhinitis according to ARIA 2010, prescription of antihistamines at the end of V1 (yes vs. no), prescription of corticosteroids (nasal) at the end of V1 (yes vs. no), rhinitis symptomatic medication (yes vs. no), asthma severity according to GINA 2017, asthma control according to GINA 2017, patient having experienced severe exacerbation in the last 12 months, prescription of corticosteroids (inhaled) at the end of V1, duration of SQ HDM SLIT-tablet prescription (in classes), ACT score at inclusion. Quartiles are used to class continuous variables that do not meet the log-linearity assumption

Abbreviations: ACT= Asthma Control Test; ARIA= Allergic Rhinitis and its Impact on Asthma BMI= Body Mass Index; CI= Confidence Interval; HDM= House Dust Mite; OR= Odds Ratio; Q1= 1st quartile; Q3= 3rd quartile;

Table S7. Multivariate logistic analysis. Variable of interest: ACT score, improvement [change \geq MCID_{ACT}] vs. no improvement [change $<$ MCID_{ACT}], V1 versus V4.

Variable	N used	OR [95% CI]	p-value
ACT score (at inclusion)		0.58 [0.49 ; 0.68]	<0.0001